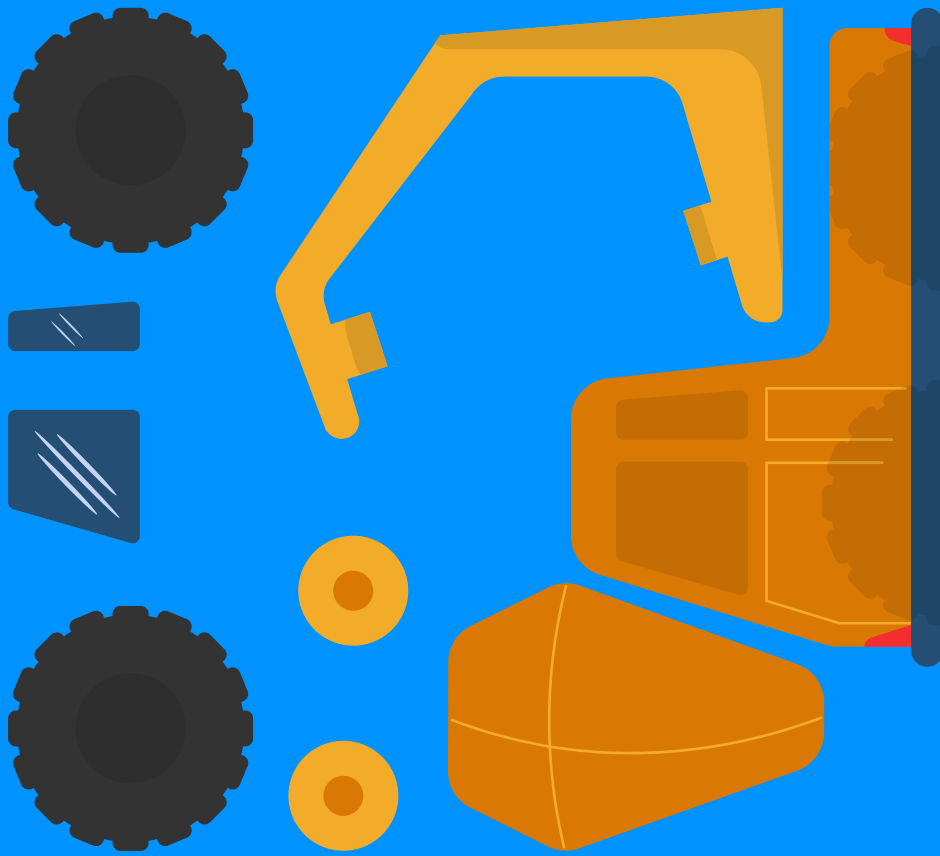




✂ Cut and Glue 🧴

